### NAACCR Central Registry Webinar Series

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## Prostate Cancer Surveillence Data Collection

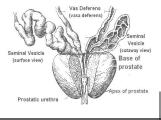


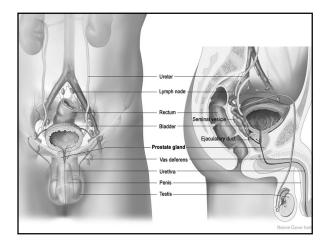
Image Source: SEER Training Website

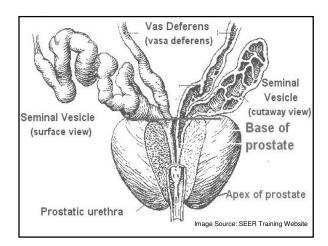
#### **Prostate Cancer**

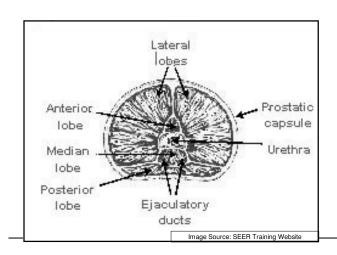
- Prostate cancer is the single most common form of non-skin cancer in men in the United States.
- In 2007 it is estimate there will be: New cases: 218,890 Deaths: 27,050

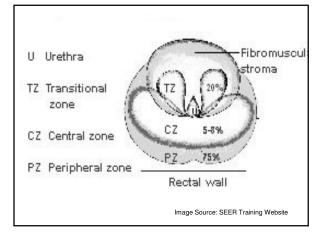


http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/types/prostate









### **Histology**

- Acinar adenocarcinoma of the prostate:
   The prostate gland is sponge-like consisting primarily of acini or very tiny sacs that produce the fluids for ejaculation.
- Acinar adenocarcinoma of the prostate is not a specific histologic type.
  - ◆ The term acinar refers to the fact that the adenocarcinoma originates in the prostatic acini.
- 95% of all prostate cancers are (acinar) adenocarcinoma.



### **Coding Grade for Prostate**

- Histologic grade, differentiation, codes
  - 1 = well differentiated
  - 2 = moderately differentiated
  - 3= poorly differentiated
  - 4= undifferentiated



## **Coding Grade for Prostate**

- Code grade in priority order
  - 1. Gleason's score
  - 2. Terminology
  - 3. Histologic grade
  - 4. Nuclear grade



# Prostate Grade Conversion Table

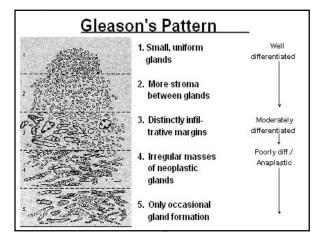
Code	Gleason Score	Gleason Pattern	Terminology	Hist Grade
1	2, 3, 4	1, 2	Well differentiated	I
2	5, 6	3	Moderately differentiated	II
3	7, 8, 9, 10	4, 5	Poorly differentiated	III



### **Coding Grade for Prostate**

- Gleason's system
  - ♦ 5 histologic components
  - ◆ Score is sum of primary and secondary patterns





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### Date of Diagnosis Prostate

- Review all sources for first date of diagnosis
  - ◆ Physical exams
  - ◆ Imaging reports
  - ◆ Pathologic confirmation
  - ◆ Physicians' and nurses' notes
  - ◆ Consultation reports



### **Prostate Cancer Work-up**

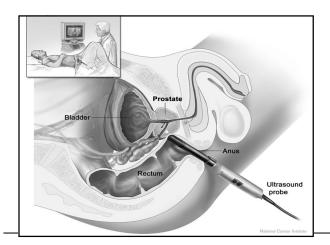
- PSA screening
  - ◆ Not diagnostic without other work-up
- History and physical examination
  - ◆ Digital rectal exam (DRE)
    - Clinically apparent: palpable mass or nodule



### **Prostate Cancer Work-up**

- Imaging studies
  - ◆ Transrectal ultrasound (TRUS)
  - ◆ CT scans
    - Abdomen/pelvis
    - Bone
    - Liver/spleen
    - Brain
  - ◆ Chest x-ray

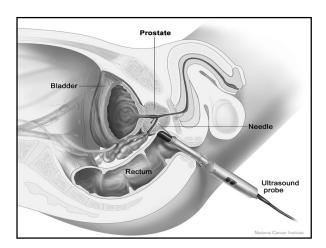




### **Prostate Cancer Work-up**

- Endoscopy
  - Cystoscopy, proctosigmoidoscopy, laparoscopy
- Transrectal needle biopsy
- Transperineal needle biopsy
- Sextant biopsy





Questions?	
	NAACCR

Quiz 1	
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